

## Practical Referencing Guide

### Internet Site

Elements of the citation:

Authors(s) of page – (person or organisation). Year (page created or revised). *Title of page – italicised*. viewed date in full, web address.

Reference Type	In text examples	Reference list examples
Web Page – With Author	(Atherton, 2005)	Atherton, J. (2005). <i>Behaviour Modification</i> . Retrieved February 5, 2009, from <a href="http://www.learningandteaching.info/learning/behaviour_mod.htm">http://www.learningandteaching.info/learning/behaviour_mod.htm</a>
Web page - no author	(Behaviour modification, 2007)  <b>Use title instead of author name</b>	<i>Behaviour modification</i> . (2007). Retrieved February 5, 2009, from <a href="http://www.educational-psychologist.org.uk/behaviour.html">http://www.educational-psychologist.org.uk/behaviour.html</a>
Webpage – no date	(Society of Clinical Psychology, n.d.)	Society of Clinical Psychology. (n.d.) <i>About Clinical Psychology</i> . Retrieved January 28, 2009, from <a href="http://www.apa.org/divisions/div12/abouttcp.html">http://www.apa.org/divisions/div12/abouttcp.html</a>
Image on a website	The image of the rash (Scarlet Fever Rash Picture, n.d.)	Scarlet Fever Rash Picture [Image] (n.d.). Retrieved December 19, 2007 from <a href="http://www.lib.uiowa.edu/hardin/md/dermatlas/scarletfever.html">http://www.lib.uiowa.edu/hardin/md/dermatlas/scarletfever.html</a>

### Book

Elements of the citation:

Author(s) of book – family name and initials Year of publication, *Title of book – italicised*, Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference Type	In text examples	Reference list examples
One Author	Sophisticated searching techniques are important in finding information (Berkman, 1994) OR Berkman (1994, p. 25) claimed that ...	Berkman, R. I. (1994). <i>Find it fast: How to uncover expert information</i> . New York: Harper Perrenial.
Two to six authors	It is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable (Moir & Jessel, 1991) OR Moir and Jessel (1991) found students...  <b><i>Always list the authors in the order they appear in the publication.</i></b>	Moir, A., & Jessel, D. (1991). <i>Brain sex: the real difference between men and women</i> . London: Mandarin.
Six or more authors	It was argued that...(Johnson et al., 2005) OR Johnson et al. (2005) talks about...  <b><i>Cite just the last name of the first author followed by et al. and year for the first and all other citations</i></b>	Johnson, L., Lewis, K., Peters, M., Harris, Y., Moreton, G., Morgan, B. et al. (2005). <i>How far is far?</i> London: McMillan.  <b><i>When a work has more than six authors cite the surnames &amp; initials of the first six authors then follow with the abbreviation et al (followed by a full-stop).</i></b>
Chapter in an edited book	(Baker & Lightfoot, 1993)  <b>Use the chapter authors, NOT the editors of the book</b>	Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), <i>Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness</i> (pp. 517-552). Washington DC: American Psychiatric Press.

## Dictionary or Encyclopedia

Elements of the citation:

Author(s) of work – family name and initials. Year of publication, 'Title of work – in single quotation marks', in Editor(s) of book (eds), *Title of book – italicised*, Edition, Publisher, Place of publication, Page numbers.

Reference Type	In text examples	Reference list examples
Dictionary or Encyclopedia	(Wolman, 1989)	Wolman, B.B. (1989). <i>Dictionary of behavioral science</i> (2nd ed.). San Diego : Academic Press.  <b>If multiple volumes, list after edition in brackets eg. (2nd ed., Vols. 1-5).</b>

## Newspaper and Magazine articles

Elements of the citation:

Author(s) of article – family name and initials Year of publication, 'Title of article – in single quotation marks', *Title of newspaper – italicised*, Day month, Page number(s).

Reference Type	In text examples	Reference list examples
Newspaper article with author	(Cook, 2002)	Cook, D. (2002, January 28). All in the mind. <i>The Age</i> , p. 8.
Newspaper article without author	(Meeting the needs, 2001)	Meeting the needs of counsellors. (2001, May 5). <i>The Courier Mail</i> , p. 22.
Magazine article	(Marano, 2008)	Marano, H.E. (2008, March-April). Making of a perfectionist. <i>Psychology Today</i> , 41, 80-86.
Electronic newspaper or magazine article	(Sandy, 2009)	Sandy, A. (2009, January 22). Cheaper to fly than hire a bike in Brisbane. <i>The Courier Mail</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.news.com.au/couriermail/story/0,23739,24949645-952,00.html">http://www.news.com.au/couriermail/story/0,23739,24949645-952,00.html</a>

## Video Media

Elements of the citation:

*Title of video or DVD – italicised* Year of publication, Format, Publisher, Place of recording.

Reference Type	In text examples	Reference list examples
Video or DVD	(Spielberg & Rodat, 1998)	Spielberg, S. (Director), & Rodat, R. (Writer). (1998). <i>Saving Private Ryan</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

## Television Programme

Elements of the citation:

Writer, Title of the program, Year of the program, Medium, Place of broadcast, Who broadcast the program

Reference Type	In text examples	Reference list examples
Television or Radio programs	(Bryant, 2001)	Bryant, B. (Writer). (2001, September 12). <i>The Bryant medical hour</i> [Television broadcast]. Sydney, NSW: Public Broadcasting Service.